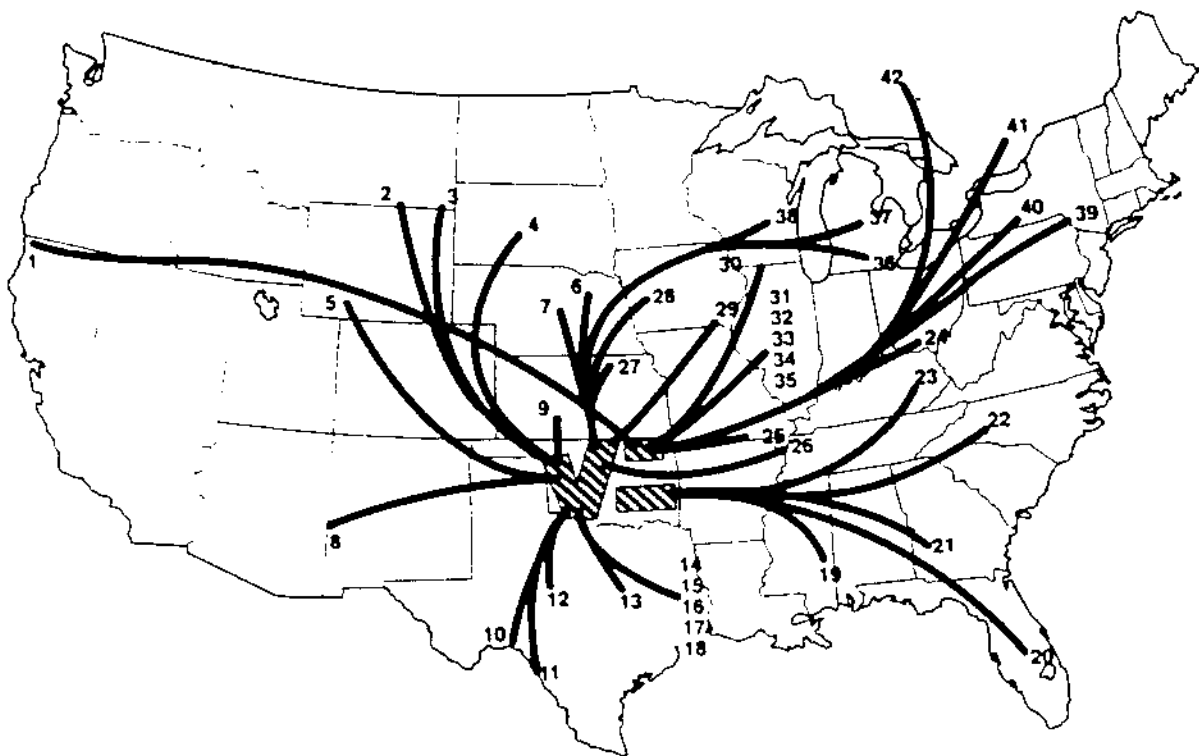


# Indian "Removals" to Oklahoma



## LEGEND

Numbers correspond to tribal groups forced to relocate in Oklahoma.

- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1 Modoc     | 22 Cherokee      |
| 2 Arapaho   | 23 Shawnee       |
| 3 Kiowa     | 24 Chickasaw     |
| 4 Cheyenne  | 25 Quapaw        |
| 5 Comanche  | 26 Osage         |
| 6 Ponca     | 27 Kaw           |
| 7 Pawnee    | 28 Iowa          |
| 8 Apache    | 29 Oto-Missouri  |
| 9 Wichita   | 30 Kickapoo      |
| 10 Lipan    | 31 Kaskaskia     |
| 11 Kickapoo | 32 Miami         |
| 12 Tonkawa  | 33 Peoria        |
| 13 Waco     | 34 Piankashaw    |
| 14 Tawakoni | 35 Wea           |
| 15 Caddo    | 36 Sac           |
| 16 Hainai   | 37 Potawatomi    |
| 17 Kichai   | 38 Fox           |
| 18 Anadarko | 39 Delaware      |
| 19 Choctaw  | 40 Seneca-Cayuga |
| 20 Seminole | 41 Wyandot       |
| 21 Creek    | 42 Ottawa        |

Figure 13. Major "removals" or relocations of Indians to Oklahoma ("Indian Territory") from all across the United States are indicated on this map. Tribal groups were forced to relocate in Oklahoma, beginning in 1817 and continuing into the 1880s.